## INTRODUCTION

**Sport History, Local Identity and ISHPES**

**KEYNOTE LECTURE**

Targeting Modernity: Archery and the Modernization of Japan


**DEVELOPMENT OF SPORTS, GLOBALIZATION**

Changes in Sports Recreational Activities for the Aged of Tainan City after the Retrocession of Taiwan

National Identity and Global Visibility: The Engagement of the Small Republic of San Marino in Traditional Games and Modern Sports

SWEDGYM BODY and the Structuring of the European World and Civilization. A Portuguese Perspective

The Physical Education Development in Hong Kong Prior 1997 – A Reflection to the Development of Local Practice Under a Dependent Situation.

Changing Fields of Identity – Sports Actors in a Small Industrial Town –

The Reformation of Physical Education Lessons at the Seijo Elementary School from 1917 to 1933

A Historical Study of Why Sumo Became the “National Art” of Modern Japan

Finnish Baseball Team and Local Identities in a Small Peripheral Town

The Integrative Tendencies on Games’ History Studies

The Rise, Formation and Development of Shanxi Nao Yang Wrestling

The Process of Learning Techniques of Traditional Japanese Martial Arts – Incorporating Kendo Techniques -

Places of Remembrance and Collective Identities – The Example of Friedrich Ludwig Jahn –

From Local to National Identity: Historical Study of the Differentiation and Integration of the “Wandervogel Movement” in Germany

The Formation and Development of “ESCI Tennis”


Coubertin’s Olympism in Japan before 1909

Theoretical Basis of Chinese Traditional Sports Culture and Its Orientation of Value in Modern Society

**TRADITIONAL SPORTS, REGION AND SPORTS**

General Outline of the Development and the Contents of Teaching – Texts in the Japanese Ways of the Martial Arts –

The Researches of Tzu Chu Book

The Development and Combination of Various Martial Art Forms in Taiwan

Between Identity and Interculturality: Sport in the French Prefecture of La Reunion in the Late 60’s

Direction of the Dance Exchange Between South and North Korea

Exploring the Essence of Gaming Sports in Ancient China

Case Study of Taiwan’s Aboriginal Games (1994-2000)

Pieces of America’s Urban Mosaic: Sport in Philadelphia and Passaic, New Jersey

Rulers and Horses in the Hellenistic Pergamon

The Identity of Sumo Parties in Early Times of Japan: In the Case of the Nambu-sumo Party in the Enpo Era (1673-1680)

Notion of Swordsmanship by P. H. Mair (1517-1579)

Ice Hockey and the Canadian Identity

A Study on the Cheyang

One “Exotic Flower” in Physical Education of the Silk Road: the Appearance and Evolution of “JieZI”

Historical Review of WuChu System of China Dynasty in Taiwan (1667-1894)

The Origin of English Boxing and Savate (French Boxing): A Comparative Approach of their Local Identities

Globalism vs. Local Identity: A Case of Ancient Japanese Football in the 12th Century

Martial Arts in the Era of King Jeongjo (正祖; 1776-1800) – Martial Arts of...
Changyongyong (壯勇營), the Royal Guards Garrison, and the Construction of the Hwaseong (華城) Fortress ........................................ 206
The Origin and Evolution of Martial Arts Names in China ................................................. 212
Sport and Identity in the North of England in the Twentieth Century .................................. 220
Transformation of “Soma-Nomaoi (Wild-horse Chasing)” in Fukushima, Japan ............ 226
Lyon, the City Which Never Hosted the Olympic Games .................................................. 231
Sports and Literatures in the Pre-Modern Japan ................................................................. 238
“Tou Hu” in Taiwanese Literature (1603–1895) ................................................................. 242
Sports Activities of German POW’s in Japan During World War I .......................................... 247

GENDER, PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND SPORT POLITICS, ETC

The Far Eastern Championship Games: An International Political Arena ......................... 255
On Physical Education Classes at Kochi Women’s Normal School ................................... 269
A Study of the International Competition History of Taiwan Baseball (1945–1968) ....... 273
A Study of Primary School Physical Education Playground and Athletic Facilities in Taiwan (1945–1994) ................................................................. 283
Japanese Reception of Lawn Tennis in Meiji Era – Historical Study on the Contribution of GENDO TSUBOI – ................................................................. 286
Framing College Athletics in Brazil and the United States .................................................. 292
Pionier Movement and Sports in Japan ................................................................. 303
A Comparative Analysis on the Trend of Study of Sport History in China, Korea and Japan ................................................................. 313
“Sport and Identity in School and Club – A Comparison” – Socialisation Through Sport in the Physical Education and in the Sport-System in Denmark ca. 1900–2000 .................................. 323
A Study of Trends in the Development of Women’s Physical Education and Sport in Modern Japan: Based on a Review of the Publication of Books on Women’s Physical Education and Sport from 1876 to 1996 .................................. 331
A Consideration on the Harmony of the Two Contradictory Conceptions of the Ancient Olympic Games ................................................................. 335
The Beginning of Women’s Judo in Korea ................................................................. 342
The Pioneer of Sport: The YMCA in Ancient China, 1885–1928 ........................................ 348
The Study of Tennis Development in the Beginning of Taiwan’s Retrocession (1945–1949) ................................................................. 354
‘Community Identity’ or ‘Communities’ and ‘Identities’?: Sport and Identities in an Australian Suburb ................................................................. 357
Observation and Study of Special Athletics Program in Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region – Playing Wooden Ball .................................................. 366
Development of Physical Education and Sports in Nepal .................................................. 368
Villaume’s Theory for the Bodily Exercise: Teaching of “the Power to Live” in the Running and the Walking .................................................. 371
From “Hockey World” to World Hockey: The Evolution of Women’s Field Hockey in Cultural Context ................................................................. 376
Gymnastics and Modern Education in Kagoshima from the Closing Days of Tokugawa Regime to the Early Meiji Era in Japan – With Reference to the Influences of External Pressure and the Construction Local Identities ........................................ 381
Concerning Physical Education’s Thoughts of John Milton: Differences of Treatment between Western Countries and Japan ........................................ 394
The Study of Physical Education in Manchoukuo’s Primary Schools (1932–1945) ................................................................. 399
Frank Fillis (1857–1921): Showman Extraordinaire .......................................................... 402
Disciplinary and Gender Politics: A Study of Contested ‘Local’ Spaces ................................ 408
The Study of the Football’s Development at Hojin in Kaohsiung City 1969 ~ 2000 ................ 413
Japanese Reception of Association Football in Meiji Era: Historical Study on the Contribution of Gendo Tsuboi .................................................. 424

ROUND TABLE WORKSHOP
Round Table Workshop on Local Identity and Sport .................................................. 428
The Characteristic of Local Community in Japan .................................................... 429
Historical Study of Local Identity and Sport ......................................................... 431
Local Identity and Sport From the Perspective of English Case Studies ............... 433
Identity of Asia as the Local in the Historical Research of Sport: A Review for Deconstruction of the Euro-Centrism ................................................................. 435
Local Identity and Sport in Relation To Gender Issues ........................................ 439

EDITORIAL

6th ISHPES Seminar in Kanazawa .............................................................. 441